Rural Sociology

Contents

Volume 35

1970

Official Journal of the Rural Sociological Society
Published at the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

XUM

RURAL SOCIOLOGY

VOLUME 35 1970 NUMBERS 1–4

Frederick C. Fliegel, *Editor* . . . . . The University of Illinois
URBANA-CHAMPAIGN

Ruth Stillwell, *Editorial Assistant*

PUBLICATIONS COMMITTEE

Harry K. Schwarzweller, *Chairman* . . . . . University of Kentucky

George A. Hillery, Jr. . . . . University of Iowa

Glenn V Fuguitt . . . . . University of Wisconsin

Frederick C. Fliegel . . . . . University of Illinois

DEPARTMENTAL EDITORS

Book Reviews: James H. Copp
EDD-ERS, Department of Agriculture
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Bulletin Index: John R. Christiansen
Department of Sociology
BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY, PROVO, UTAH

News Notes: Glenn C. McCann
Department of Sociology and Anthropology
NORTH CAROLINA STATE UNIVERSITY, RALEIGH

Official Journal of

THE RURAL SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY

OFFICERS FOR 1969-70

President, Archibald O. Haller . . . . . University of Wisconsin
MADISON

Vice-President, Lee Taylor . . . . . Louisiana State University
NEW ORLEANS

President-Elect, Glenn V. Fuguitt . . . . . University of Wisconsin
MADISON

Secretary-Treasurer, Howard M. Sauer . . . . . South Dakota State University
BROOKINGS

Copyright, © 1970, by the Rural Sociological Society

RURAL SOCIOLOGY

Contents of Volume 35

ARTICLES

ALERS, J. OSCAR. Reliability of Survey Techniques in Highland Peru 500

BARBAN, ARNOLD M., C. H. SANDAGE, WALTRAUD M. KASSARJIAN, AND HAROLD H. KASSARJIAN. A Study of Riesman's Inner–Other Directedness Among Farmers 232

BUTLER, JAMES E., AND GLENN V. FUGUITT. Small-Town Population Change and Distance from Larger Towns: A Replication of Hassinger's Study 396

CLARK, JOHN P., LAUREN H. SEILER, AND GENE F. SUMMERS. The Renewal of Community Sociology 218

FUGUITT, GLENN V., AND JAMES E. BUTLER. Small-Town Population Change and Distance from Larger Towns: A Replication of Hassinger's Study 396

HALLER, ARCHIBALD O. Changes in the Structure of Status Systems 469

HASSINGER, EDWARD W., AND JOHN S. HOLIK. Changes in the Number of Rural Churches in Missouri, 1952–1967 354

HOLIK, JOHN S., AND EDWARD W. HASSINGER. Changes in the Number of Rural Churches in Missouri, 1952–1967 354

KASSARJIAN, HAROLD H., ARNOLD M. BARBAN, C. H. SANDAGE, AND WALTRAUD M. KASSARJIAN. A Study of Riesman's Inner–Other Directedness Among Farmers 232

KASSARJIAN, WALTRAUD M., HAROLD H. KASSARJIAN, ARNOLD M. BARBAN, AND C. H. SANDAGE. A Study of Riesman's Inner–Other Directedness Among Farmers 232

LARSON, OLAF F., AND RUTH C. YOUNG. The Social Ecology of a Rural Community 337

MCLEOD, R. DOUGLAS, AND JAMES D. TARVER. Trends in Distances Moved by Interstate Migrants 523

NELSEN, HART M., AND RAYTHA L. YOKLEY. Civil Rights Attitudes of Rural and Urban Presbyterians 161

ROHRER, WAYNE C. Agrarianism and the Social Organization of U.S. Agriculture: The Concomitance of Stability and Change 5

XUM

RUSHING, WILLIAM A. Class Differences in Goal Orientations and Aspirations: Rural Patterns 377

RUTMAN, GILBERT L. Migration and Economic Opportunities in West Virginia: A Statistical Analysis 206

SANDAGE, C. H., WALTRAUD M. KASSARJIAN, HAROLD H. KASSARJIAN, AND ARNOLD M. BARBAN. A Study of Riesman's Inner–Other Directedness Among Farmers 232

SCHOENFELD, EUGEN. Small-Town Jews' Integration into Their Communities 175

SEILER, LAUREN H., GENE F. SUMMERS, AND JOHN P. CLARK. The Renewal of Community Sociology 218

STREIB, GORDON F. Farmers and Urbanites: Attitudes Toward Intergenerational Relations in Ireland 26

SUMMERS, GENE F., JOHN P. CLARK, AND LAUREN H. SEILER. The Renewal of Community Sociology 218

TARVER, JAMES D., AND R. DOUGLAS MCLEOD. Trends in Distances Moved by Interstate Migrants 523

UGALDE, ANTONIO. Measuring Wealth in a Semi-Cash Economy 512

VAN ES, J. C., AND ROBERT L. WHITTENBARGER. Farm Ownership, Political Participation, and Other Social Participation in Central Brazil 15

VAN ES, JOHN C., AND EUGENE A. WILKENING. Response Stability in Survey Research: A Cross-cultural Comparison 191

WEINTRAUB, DOV. Rural Periphery, Societal Center, and Their Interaction in the Process of Agrarian Development: A Comparative Analytical Framework 367

WHITTENBARGER, ROBERT L., AND J. C. VAN ES. Farm Ownership, Political Participation, and Other Social Participation in Central Brazil 15

WILKENING, EUGENE A., AND JOHN C. VAN ES. Response Stability in Survey Research: A Cross-cultural Comparison 191

WILKINSON, KENNETH P. Phases and Roles in Community Action 54

WINDHAM, GERALD O. Occupational Aspirations of Secondary School Students in Sierra Leone 40

YERACARIS, CONSTANTINE A. Political Conflict and the Diffusion of Innovations 488

YOKLEY, RAYTHA L., AND HART M. NELSEN. Civil Rights Attitudes of Rural and Urban Presbyterians 161

YOUNG, RUTH C., AND OLAF F. LARSON. The Social Ecology of a Rural Community 337

ZUICHES, JAMES J. In-Migration and Growth of Nonmetropolitan Urban Places 410

BRIEF ARTICLES

BENNETT, CLAUDE F., AND ROBERT C. LEONARD. Field Experimentation in Rural Sociology 69

BOWDEN, EDGAR. A Comparison of Predictions from Static and Dynamic Models of Farm Innovation 253

CONNOR, DESMOND M., AND JAMES E. CURTIS. A Perspective on Rural Sociology in Canada and Some Implications 267

COWARD, E. WALTER JR., AND GERALD E. KLONGLAN. The Concept of Symbolic Adoption: A Suggested Interpretation 77

CURTIS, JAMES E., AND DESMOND M. CONNOR. A Perspective on Rural Sociology in Canada and Some Implications 267

EITZEN, D. STANLEY. A Study of Voluntary Association Memberships Among Middle-Class Women 84

KLONGLAN, GERALD E., AND E. WALTER COWARD, JR. The Concept of Symbolic Adoption: A Suggested Interpretation 77

LEONARD, ROBERT C., AND CLAUDE F. BENNETT. Field Experimentation in Rural Sociology 69

LI, WEN L. A Differential Approach to the Study of Migration Streams 534

MIRANDE, ALFRED M. Extended Kinship Ties, Friendship Relations, and Community Size: An Exploratory Inquiry 261

PERRY, JOSEPH B. JR., AND ELDON F. SNYDER. Farm Employer Attitudes Toward Mexican-American Migrant Workers 244

SNYDER, ELDON F., AND JOSEPH B. PERRY, JR. Farm Employer Attitudes Toward Mexican-American Migrant Workers 244

COMMENTARY

JOHNSON, RONALD L., AND EDWARD KNOP. Rural–Urban Differentials in Community Satisfaction 544

XUM

KNOP, EDWARD, AND RONALD L. JOHNSON. Rural–Urban Differentials in Community Satisfaction 544

LEWIS, DAVID M. Occupational Aspiration and the Occupational Prestige Structure 92

NELSON, LOWRY. Henry C. Taylor and Rural Sociology 97

SCHNEIDER, JOHANN F., AND MARIANNE R. SCHNEIDER. The Use of Projective Pictures in a Preliterate African Community 542

SCHNEIDER, MARIANNE R., AND JOHANN F. SCHNEIDER. The Use of Projective Pictures in a Preliterate African Community 542

SHAW, R. PAUL. Socioeconomic Data on Canada's Farm Population: 1971 Census of Canada 539

OBITUARIES

WILLIAM E. GARNETT ..... *Leland B. Tate* 458

CECIL L. GREGORY ..... *Herbert F. Lionberger* 585

BARNETT OSBORNE WILLIAMS ..... *Harold L. Nix and K. Imogene Dean* 321

MILBURN LINCOLN WILSON ..... *Lowry Nelson* 322

BOOK REVIEWS

Edited by James H. Copp

ADAMS AND BJORK. *Education in Developing Areas* ..... Irwin R. Jahns 99

ALLEGER. *Retirement Income Expectations of Rural Southerners: A Survey in Florida and the Rural South* ..... Howard J. Bonser 275

ANDREWS AND BAUDER. *The Effects of Industrialization on a Rural County: Comparison of Social Change in Monroe and Noble Counties of Ohio* ..... Duane L. Gibson 100

BARTON. *Communities in Disaster: A Sociological Analysis of Collective Stress Situations* ..... Kenneth P. Wilkinson 102

BASSON. *Planning and Perception of Needs in Five Upstate New York Counties* ..... Gerald T. Hudson 275

BAUGHMAN AND DAHLSTROM. *Negro and White Children: A Psychological Study in the Rural South* ..... Catherine S. Chilman 103

BERNARD. *Demographic Analysis* ..... Douglas G. Marshall 105

BLALOCK. *An Introduction to Social Research* ..... Frank O. Leuthold and Thomas C. Hood 549

BLALOCK. *Theory Construction: From Verbal to Mathematical Formulations* ..... Joe D. Francis 276

BOCK. *Peasants in the Modern World* ..... J. C. van Es 421

BORGATTA AND LAMBERT (eds.). *Handbook of Personality Theory and Research* — John R. Christiansen 106

BORGATTA AND BOHRNSTEDT (eds.). *Sociological Methodology: 1969* — Francis M. Sim 106

BROWN. *Diffusion Dynamics: A Review and Revision of the Quantitative Theory of the Spatial Diffusion of Innovation* — Joe D. Francis 422

CENTRO DE ESTUDOS SOCIAIS DA FILOSOFIA. *I Colóquio de Estudos Teuto-Brasileiros* — R. Herbert Minnich 108

CIRIACY-WANTRUP AND PARSONS (eds.). *Natural Resources: Quality and Quantity* — Wade Andrews 109

COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT. *Partners in Development* — Wayne A. Schutjer 278

COX. *Demography* — W. Kennedy Upham 549

CRESSWELL. *Une communauté rurale de l'Irlande* — Yvan Labelle 279

DEASY. *Persons and Positions: Individuals and Their Social Locations* — William P. Kuvlesky 281

DESAI. *Rural Sociology in India* — J. J. Mangalam 551

DUBIN. *Theory Building* — George A. Hillery, Jr. 111

EVERS: (ed.). *Loosely Structured Social Systems: Thailand in Comparative Perspective* — Ralph E. Dakin 281

FOSTER. *Applied Anthropology* — Wilfrid C. Bailey 112

FRANKLIN. *The European Peasantry: The Final Phase* — Irwin T. Sanders 283

FREEMAN. *Measurement of Output of Research and Experimental Development* — James Cowhig 552

GEIGER. *National Development 1776–1966: A Selective and Annotated Guide to the Most Important Articles in English* — Wesley W. Craig 284

GLASS. *Environmental Influences* — William P. Kuvlesky 285

GLASS. *Genetics* — William P. Kuvlesky 285

GLENN AND BONJEAN. *Blacks in the United States* — Bruce A. Chadwick 423

GOLLIN. *Education for National Development: Effects of U.S. Technical Training Programs* — Howard W. Beers 553

GOSLIN. *Handbook of Socialization Theory and Research* — Onel Vázquez Figueroa 114

GRIESSMAN AND DENSLEY. *Review and Synthesis of Research on Vocational Education in Rural Areas* — Max F. Jordan 544

GROSS. *Social Intelligence for America's Future: Explorations in Societal Problems* — Thomas R. Ford 556

HARVEY. *Explanation in Geography* — Wilbur Zelinsky 557

HILL. *Studies in Rural Capitalism in West Africa* — Stillman Bradfield 559

IVERSON AND MATTHEWS. *Communities in Decline: An Examination of Household Resettlement in Newfoundland* — Nelson L. LeRay 287

JACKSON (ed.). *Migration* — Frederick C. Collignon 424

XUM

KAMMEYER. *Population Studies: Selected Essays and Research* — Rex R. Campbell 115

KLONGLAN, DILLMAN, WRIGHT, AND BEAL. *Agency Interaction Patterns and Community Alcoholism Services* — Samuel M. Leadley 116

KOLAJA. *Social System and Time and Space: An Introduction to the Theory of Recurrent Behavior* — Irving A. Spaulding 288

LENNARD AND BERNSTEIN. *Patterns in Human Interaction: An Introduction to Clinical Sociology* — Felix M. Berardo 560

LENSKI. *Human Societies: A Macrolevel Introduction to Sociology* — Joseph E. Faulkner 561

LEVITAN. *The Great Society's Poor Law: A New Approach to Poverty* — J. Patrick Madden 290

LEYS. *Politics and Change in Developing Countries: Studies in the Theory and Practice of Development* — A. Eugene Havens 563

LIONBERGER AND FRANCIS. *Views of Farm Information Sources Held by Farm Operators in Two Missouri Farm Communities, Ozark and Prairie* — Frank O. Leuthold 291

LIPMAN. *The Colombian Entrepreneur in Bogota* — William L. Flinn 292

LOKEN. *Manpower Development in Africa* — Kofi Ankomah 118

LOOMIS AND LOOMIS (eds.). *Socio-Economic Change and the Religious Factor in India: An Indian Symposium on Max Weber* — Gurmeet S. Sekhon 426

LOY AND KENYON (eds.). *Sport, Culture, and Society: A Reader on the Sociology of Sport* — Rabel J. Burdge 293

MARTINDALE AND HANSON. *Small Town and the Nation: The Conflict of Local and Translocal Forces* — Donald R. Field 427

MCCLELLAND AND WINTER. *Motivating Economic Achievement* — Andrew Sofranko 295

MIDDLETON. *Black Africa: Its Peoples and Their Cultures Today* — Andrew J. Sofranko 564

MINAR AND GREER (eds.). *The Concept of Community: Readings with Interpretations* — Lawrence W. Drabick 297

MOSHER. *Creating a Progressive Rural Structure to Serve a Modern Agriculture* — Ralph A. Loomis 566

MOYNIHAN. *Perspective on Poverty. Vol. I: On Understanding Poverty: Perspectives from the Social Sciences* — John L. McCoy 298

MUNSON. *The Interrelationships of Social and Economic Variables* — Paul R. Eberts 300

NAIR. *The Lonely Furrow: Farming in the United States, Japan, and India* — Louis A. Ploch 120

NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. *A Program for Outdoor Recreation Research* — William R. Burch, Jr. 428

NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL. *The Behavioral and Social Sciences: Outlook and Needs* — A. O. Haller 430

NEFF. *Work and Human Behavior* — Ward W. Bauder 121

NELSON. *Rural Sociology: Its Origin and Growth in the United States* — Olaf F. Larson 433

NISBET. *The Social Bond: An Introduction to the Study of Society* — George A. Hillery, Jr. 567

OSIPOV (ed). *Town, Country, and People* — George A. Hillery, Jr. 434

PASTORE. *Brasília: a cidade e o homem—Uma investigação sociológica sôbre os processos de migração, adaptação e planejamento urbano* — R. Herbert Minnich 436

PENDER. *Strategic Hamlets in America: An Approach to the Problems of the Urban and Rural Poor* — James E. Montgomery 437

PENNOCK AND CHAPMAN (eds.). *Voluntary Associations* — W. Keith Warner 438

PILLATI ET AL. *Campos Gerais, Estruturas Agrárias* — José Pastore 439

ROCHER. *Introduction à la Sociologie Générale: Regards sur la Réalité Sociale* — Forrest E. LaViolette 568

ROGERS AND SVENNING. *Modernization Among Peasants: The Impact of Communication* — Herbert F. Lionberger 122

ROHRER AND DOUGLAS. *The Agrarian Transition in America: Dualism and Change* — Alvin L. Bertrand 303

ROY, WAISANEN, AND ROGERS. *The Impact of Communication on Rural Development: An Investigation in Costa Rica and India* — E. Walter Coward, Jr. 441

RUTKEVICH. *The Career Plans of Youth* — Archibald O. Haller 124

SAUVY. *General Theory of Population* — Edward G. Stockwell 442

SEN. *Opinion Leadership in India: A Study of Interpersonal Communication in Eight Villages* — C. Milton Coughenour 443

SEPULVEDA. *Planeando para una Revolucion* — William L. Flinn 125

SILVERBERG. *Social Mobility in the Caste System in India: An Interdisciplinary Symposium* — Charles Freeman 127

SIMON. *Basic Research Methods in Social Science: The Art of Empirical Investigation* — John E. Dunkelberger 127

SMITH AND ZOPF. *Principles of Inductive Rural Sociology* — John Harp 570

SMITH ET AL. *The Role of Rural Social Science in Theological Education* — Jay S. Johnson 304

STAVENHAGEN. *Las Clases Sociales en las Sociedades Agrarias* — Pedro F. Hernandez 306

STRAUS. *Family Measurement Techniques: Abstracts of Published Instruments, 1935 to 1965* — F. Ivan Nye 128

SUNDQUIST. *Perspectives on Poverty. Vol. II: On Fighting Poverty: Perspectives from Experience* — A. Lloyd Bacon 307

TAKAHASHI. *Land and Peasants in Central Luzon: Socio-Economic Structure of a Philippine Village* — Robert A. Polson 571

TARROW. *Peasant Communism in Southern Italy* — Olaf F. Larson 129

THOMLINSON. *Urban Structure: The Social and Spatial Character of Cities* — Harold F. Goldsmith 131

XUM

UNITED NATIONS. *1967 Report on the World Social Situation* ..... Howard M. Sauer 572

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. *Changing Characteristics of the Negro Population* ..... James R. Pinkerton 573

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE. *Perspectives on Human Deprivation: Biological, Psychological, and Sociological* ..... John R. Christiansen 444

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE. *Toward a Social Report* ..... Thomas R. Ford 308

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR. *Manpower Report of the President: 1969* ..... William D. Heffernan 131

WADEL. *Marginal Adaptations and Modernization in Newfoundland: A Study of Strategies and Implications in the Resettlement and Redevelopment of Outport Fishing Communities* ..... James R. Mapstone 309

WALLACE, HOBBS, AND VLASIN (eds.). *Selected Perspectives for Community Resource Development* ..... Gary W. King 446

WEINTRAUB, LISSAK, AND AZMON. *Moshava, Kibbutz, and Moshav: Patterns of Jewish Rural Settlement and Development in Palestine* ..... Howard W. Beers 447

WHARTON. *Subsistence Agriculture and Economic Development* ..... Gerald T. Hudson 574

WHYTE AND WILLIAMS. *Toward an Integrated Theory of Development: Economic and Noneconomic Variables in Rural Development* ..... Daryl Hobbs 132

WILLIAMS. *Agricultural Extension: Farm Extension Services in Australia, Britain and the United States of America* ..... C. Paul Marsh 448

WOODS. *Development of Country Towns in the South-West Midlands During the 1960s* ..... Nelson L. LeRay 134

BOOK REVIEWERS

Andrews, Wade, 109
Ankomah, Kofi, 118
Bacon, A. Lloyd, 307
Bailey, Wilfrid C., 112
Bauder, Ward W., 121
Beers, Howard W., 447, 553
Berardo, Felix M., 560
Bertrand, Alvin L., 303
Bonser, Howard J., 275
Bradfield, Stillman, 559
Burch, William R. Jr., 428
Burdge, Rabel J., 293
Campbell, Rex R., 115
Chadwick, Bruce A., 423
Chilman, Catherine S., 103
Christiansen, John R., 106, 444
Collignon, Frederick C., 424
Coughenour, C. Milton, 445
Coward, E. Walter Jr., 441
Cowhig, James, 552
Craig, Wesley W., 284
Dakin, Ralph E., 281
Drabick, Lawrence W., 297
Dunkelberger, John E., 127
Eberts, Paul R., 300
Faulkner, Joseph E., 561
Field, Donald R., 427
Figueroa, Onel Vázquez, 114
Flinn, William L., 125, 292
Ford, Thomas R., 308, 556
Francis, Joe D., 276, 422
Freeman, Charles, 127
Gibson, Duane L., 100
Goldsmith, Harold F., 131
Haller, Archibald O., 124, 430
Harp, John, 570

Havens, A. Eugene, 563
Heffernan, William D., 131
Hernandez, Pedro F., 306
Hillery, George A. Jr., 111, 434
Hobbs, Daryl, 132
Hood, Thomas C., 549
Hudson, Gerald T., 273
Jahns, Irwin R., 99
Johnson, J. S., 304
Jordan, Max F., 544
King, Gary W., 446
Kuvlesky, William P., 281, 285
Labelle, Yvan, 279
Larson, Olaf F., 129, 433
LaViolette, Forrest E., 568
Leadley, Samuel M., 116
LeRay, Nelson L., 134, 287
Leuthold, Frank O., 291, 549
Lionberger, Herbert F., 122
Loomis, Ralph A., 566
Madden, J. Patrick, 290
Mangalam, J. J., 551
Mapstone, James R., 309
Marsh, C. Paul, 448
Marshall, Douglas G., 105
McCoy, John L., 298
Minnick, R. Herbert, 108, 436
Montgomery, James E., 437
Nye, F. Ivan, 128
Pastore, José, 439
Pinkerton, James R., 573
Ploch, Louis A., 120
Polson, Robert A., 571
Sanders, Irwin T., 283
Sauer, Howard M., 572
Sehkon, Gurmeet S., 426
Schutjer, Wayne A., 278
Sim, Francis M., 106
Sofranko, Andrew J., 295, 564
Spaulding, Irving A., 288
Stockwell, Edward G., 442
Upham, W. Kennedy, 549
van Es, J. C., 421
Warner, W. Keith, 438
Wilkinson, Kenneth P., 102
Zelinksy, Wilbur, 557

BULLETIN INDEX

Edited by John R. Christiansen

Entries 1 through 19 139–141
20 through 66 314–320
67 through 85 454–457
86 through 103 579–581
Annual compilation 582–584

MINUTES

Minutes of the Annual Meeting
of the Rural Sociological Society, 1970 595–601

XUM